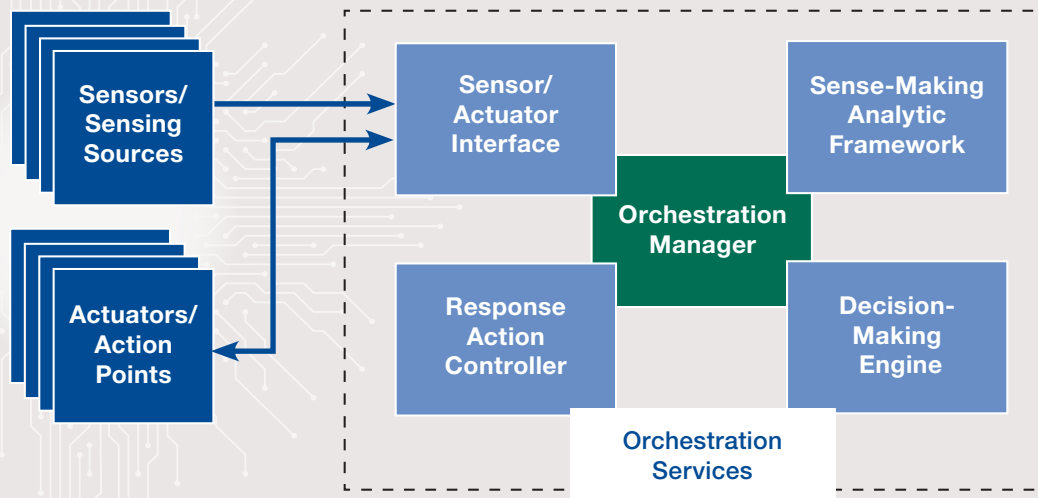


# IACD Baseline Architecture

Derived from the OODA (Observe–Orient–Decide–Act) Loop, the IACD architecture has evolved into a framework that is composed of sensors bringing in shared and trusted information to trigger the Orchestration Services to act in response to cyber events.



## Components Definitions

**Sensors/Sensing Sources** – The sensors receive and send data to the Orchestration Service.

**Actuators/Action Points** – The actuators perform the actions in response to a cyber event.

**Sensor/Actuator Interface (S/A Interface)** – The S/A interface enables communication with heterogeneous collections of sensors and actuators within an enterprise.

**Sense-Making Analytic Framework (SMAF)** – The SMAF further enriches the information.

**Decision-Making Engine (DME)** – The DME will determine what course of action (COA) is appropriate.

**Response Action Controller (RAC)** – The RAC will translate the COA into a sequence of response actions.

**Orchestration Manager (OM)** – The OM coordinates the flow of information and control across the Orchestration Services.

**Orchestration Services** – Orchestration Services are the collection of the five components: S/A Interface, SMAF, DME, RAC, and OM.